

# Prison Data Sheet

## Washington State Penitentiary

### Facility at a Glance

Superintendent:	Stephen D. Sinclair
Custody Level:	Intensive Management, Close and Minimum
Operating Capacity:	1,968 offenders
Year Opened:	1886

#### Offender Change Programs :

- Auto body
- Information Technology
- Building Maintenance Technology
- Bookkeeping
- Carpentry
- Diesel Mechanics
- Graphic Design
- Heating Ventilation and Air Conditioning (HVAC)
- Welding

#### Work and Vocational Programs:

- Getting it Right
- WSP Correctional Industries Class 2 jobs include: License Plates, Metal Shop, Laundry, Field Crops, Recycle, Transportation/Warehouse
- Sustainable Prison Lab

#### Community Involvement

Volunteers are involved in religious programs, Alcoholics Anonymous and Narcotics Anonymous meetings, assisting Veterans with military issues, assisting offender families with children mentoring programs, and special programs (i.e., dental hygienist, photographer, etc.) that are available to the offender population and their families.

Guest sport teams, choirs, musical groups, guest speakers/lecturers, and professional groups have held programs for the offender population. There are also groups that assist offenders in the process of re-integrating back into society. Some of the local motels have gift certificates available to assist families with their motel rate, if they need to spend a night at Walla Walla, either before or after a regularly scheduled visit.

Washington State Penitentiary is active in many other programs that support the local community including involvement in Habitat for Humanity, a Canine Training Program, Native American Regalia Program and the STAR Project.

#### Facility History

In 1883, the Territorial Governor authorized the selection of a suitable site for a penitentiary. In 1885, Walla Walla was chosen. Construction began in 1886 using bricks manufactured in nearby Dixie from the fine clay beds there. To provide needed jobs for the prisoners, a one-story jute mill for the manufacture of sacks was built in 1892. Then in 1921, the jute mill was transformed into a license-plate factory, which continues to operate today producing 2.1 million plates annually.

[\[more\]](#) [\[photos\]](#)



#### Mission Statement

The mission of DOC is to improve public safety.

#### Vision Statement

Working together for safe communities.

#### Bernard Warner

Secretary  
Department of Corrections

#### Dan Pacholke

Assistant Secretary, Prisons Division


#### For more information

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For more information about the Department visit us at:  
[www.doc.wa.gov](http://www.doc.wa.gov) 



### Demographics for WSP

**Current Population** .....2,207

**Average Daily Cost of Incarceration**  
(FY2011) .....\$117.96

#### Age Breakdown

- Under 20 years of age.....1.5%
- 20 to 30.....32.3%
- 30 to 40.....28.5%
- 40 to 50.....21.1%
- 50 to 60.....12.6%
- 60 to 70.....3.4%
- Over 70 years of age.....0.7%

#### Risk Level Classification (Offender Risk to Reoffend)

- High Violent ..... 55.1% .....1,217
- High Non-Violent ..... 16.7% .....368
- Moderate Risk ..... 15.9% .....350
- Low Risk..... 11.6% .....257
- Unclassified..... 0.6% .....15

#### Offense Types

- Murder 1 and 2.....21.3%
- Manslaughter .....1.9%
- Sex Crimes .....8.3%
- Robbery .....13.7%
- Assault .....27.1%
- Property Crimes.....17.3%
- Drug Crimes .....7.9%
- Other/Unknown.....2.4%

#### Assigned Custody Level

- Maximum.....6.6% .....146
- Close .....45.2% .....997
- Medium .....2.9% .....65
- Minimum 3 .....5.4% .....119
- Minimum .....34.3% .....756
- Unclassified.....5.6% .....124

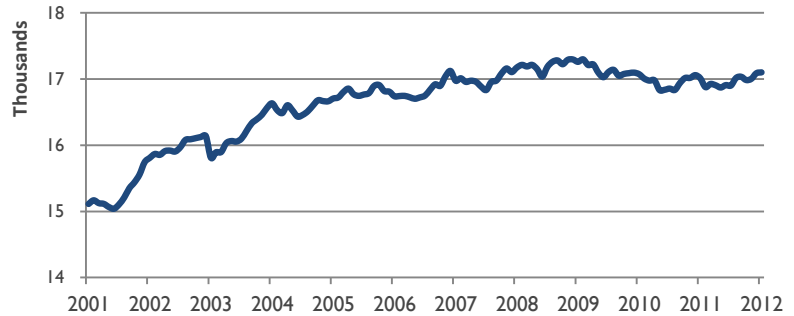
All figures contained in this report reflect data as of June 30, 2012 unless specified.

## Prison Population

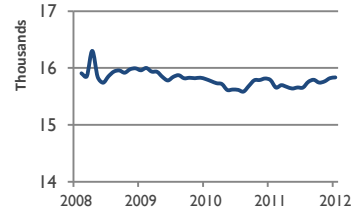
**Q** | Has the prison population changed over the past few years?

**A** | The total prison population on June 30, 2012 was 17,087 compared to 15,112 in 2001. Men on average make up roughly 92% of all offenders.

#### Total Prison Population (2001-2012)



#### Male Prison Population



#### Female Prison Population

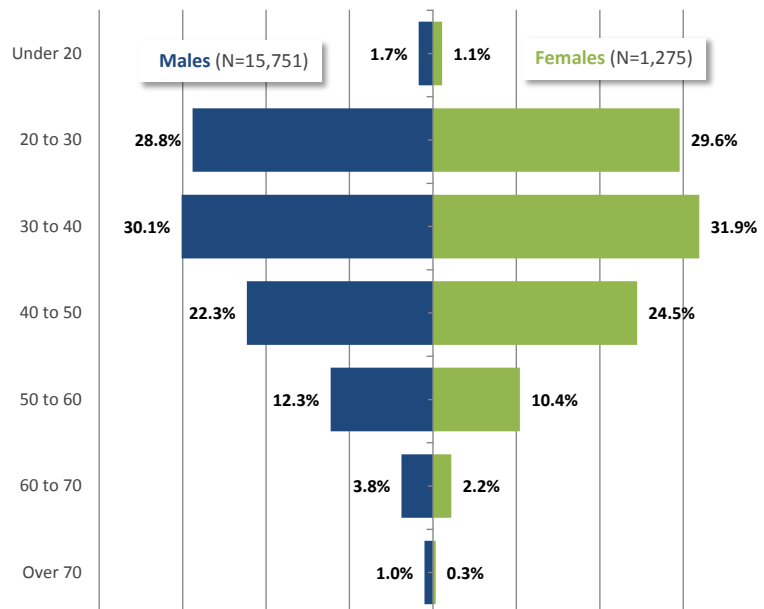


## Age of the Offenders

**Q** | What is the average age of offenders in prison?

**A** | The average age is 37.8 years old. The breakdown between male and female offenders is depicted in the following chart.

#### Age Breakdown by Gender



## Cost of Incarceration

**Q** | How much does it cost to incarcerate an offender per day?

**A** | The cost to house offenders varies greatly; depending on the age of the facility, services provided, geographic location, assigned custody level, and staffing requirements. In Fiscal Year 2011, the cost of incarceration at a major facility was \$94.40 per day with a range between \$69.34 at Stafford Creek Corrections Center to \$167.70 at McNeil Island Corrections Center due to the high cost associated with marine transportation. In that same year, new facilities averaged \$70.54 per day compared to older facilities at \$106.30 per day.

*DOC Institutional Costs, Average Daily Population (ADP), and Cost Per Offender Per Day*

Facility	*FY2012 (thru FM12 only, not CAFR)			FY2011			FY2010		
	Expenditures	ADP	offender/day	Expenditures	ADP	offender/day	Expenditures	ADP	offender/day
<b>Major Institutions</b>	502,382,448	14,730	<b>93.19</b>	512,978,627	14,887	<b>94.40</b>	522,021,651	14,714	<b>97.20</b>
Minimum Institutions	41,206,991	1,611	<b>69.88</b>	38,339,762	1,462	<b>71.86</b>	44,964,171	1,562	<b>78.87</b>
Special Medical Beds	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,493,703	76	161.99
Work Release	18,319,215	665	75.25	18,233,107	692	72.19	18,321,581	698	71.91
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>561,908,653</b>	<b>17,006</b>	<b>90.28</b>	<b>569,551,496</b>	<b>17,041</b>	<b>91.57</b>	<b>589,801,106</b>	<b>17,050</b>	<b>94.77</b>
<b>Major Institutions</b>									
AHCC	58,573,983	2,174	73.60	57,336,636	2,172	72.31	57,575,096	2,158	73.10
MCC	107,550,896	2,410	121.95	107,113,783	2,483	118.20	105,985,620	2,509	115.73
WSP	94,475,658	2,111	122.31	99,239,842	2,305	117.96	98,289,628	2,270	118.63
CRCC	60,283,803	2,540	64.85	56,906,662	2,231	69.87	40,224,588	1,186	92.92
CBCC	34,122,436	896	104.00	32,523,480	895	99.52	32,443,438	896	99.20
MICC	-	-	-	17,729,644	290	167.70	45,863,899	1,165	107.86
WCCW	38,504,746	860	122.37	38,301,211	870	120.57	38,570,122	858	123.16
WCC	58,427,548	1,773	90.02	54,291,790	1,683	88.37	52,892,571	1,711	84.69
SCCC	50,443,378	1,966	70.11	49,535,579	1,957	69.34	50,176,688	1,961	70.10
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>502,382,448</b>	<b>14,730</b>	<b>93.19</b>	<b>512,978,627</b>	<b>14,887</b>	<b>94.40</b>	<b>522,021,651</b>	<b>14,714</b>	<b>97.20</b>
<b>Minimum Institutions</b>									
PLCCW	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,276,555	142	140.39
CCCC	11,017,389	473	63.70	11,135,680	474	64.42	11,386,495	488	63.93
LCC	9,901,953	470	57.56	7,962,613	318	68.56	9,465,959	370	70.09
MCCCW	9,887,305	295	91.52	9,451,460	294	88.20	7,324,752	190	105.62
OCC	10,400,343	373	76.11	9,790,009	376	71.27	9,510,409	372	70.04
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>41,206,991</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>69.88</b>	<b>38,339,762</b>	<b>1,462</b>	<b>71.86</b>	<b>44,964,171</b>	<b>1,562</b>	<b>78.87</b>

### Assumptions

- Cost per offender includes healthcare costs by facility.
- FY2012 expenditures are through Fiscal Month 12 only and are subject to change during Fiscal Year 2012 End Close adjustments.
- Cost per offender excludes administrative services costs and excludes bond payment for SCCC.

## Adult Prison Facilities in Washington State

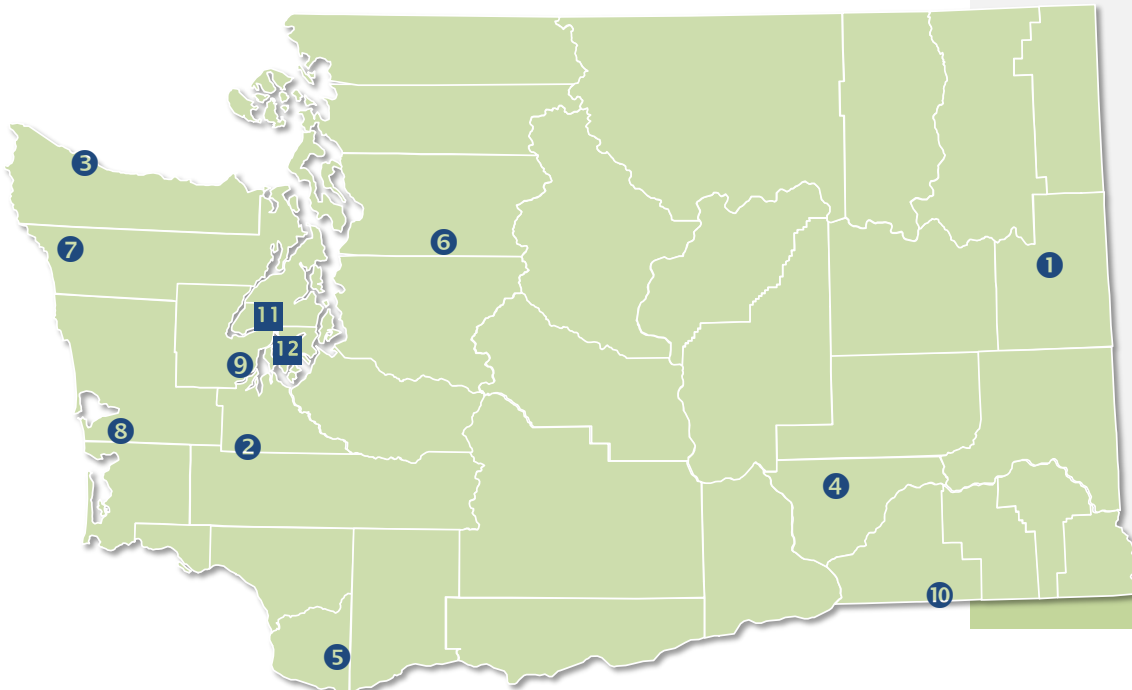
### Prisons for Male Offenders

1. Airway Heights Corrections Center (AHCC)
2. Cedar Creek Corrections Center (CCCC)
3. Clallam Bay Corrections Center (CBCC)
4. Coyote Ridge Corrections Center (CRCC)
5. Larch Corrections Center (LCC)
6. Monroe Correctional Complex (MCC)
7. Olympic Corrections Center (OCC)
8. Stafford Creek Corrections Center (SCCC)
9. Washington Corrections Center (WCC)
10. Washington State Penitentiary (WSP)

### Prisons for Female Offenders

11. Mission Creek Corrections Center for Women (MCCCW)
12. Washington Corrections Center for Women (WCCW)

## Location of Adult Prison Facilities



## Community Supervision Facts

**Number of Offenders on Active Supervision**.....15,653

**Risk Level Classification (Offender Risk to Reoffend)**

- High Violent..... 36.7% .....5,751
- High Non-Violent..... 29.8% .....4,660
- Moderate Risk..... 18.1% .....2,829
- Low Risk ..... 14.2% .....2,228
- Unclassified ..... 1.2% .....185

### Special Sentence Types

- Drug Offender Sentencing Alternative (DOSA) .....1,833
- Special Sex Offender Sentencing Alternative (SSOSA).....712
- First Time Offender Waiver .....1,232
- Family Offender Sentencing Alternative (FOSA) .....38
- From-Out-Of-State.....1,906

### Offense Types

- Murder 1 and 2.....1.1%
- Manslaughter.....0.6%
- Sex Crimes .....19.3%
- Robbery .....4.1%
- Assault .....22.2%
- Property Crimes .....16.5%
- Drug Crimes .....27.9%
- Other/Unknown.....8.3%

### Offender location prior to supervision

- Offenders who served time in prison prior to supervision .....42.2%
- Offenders who came directly from jail or the courts.....57.8%



All figures contained in this report reflect data as of June 30, 2012 unless specified.

**Q** | Is there a difference between male and female offenders in terms of their risk to re-offend or offense types?

**A** | Male offenders tend to commit more violent crimes, such as sex crimes and assault. Roughly 60 percent of both male and female offenders are assessed at high-risk to reoffend.

### Male Offenders (Prison and Work Release)

Offense Type / Risk >	HV	HNV	MOD	LOW	UNC	Total
Murder 1 and 2	448	239	573	823	8	2,101
Manslaughter	87	30	70	107		294
Sex Crimes	685	298	821	1,731	10	3,546
Robbery	1,009	327	340	18	5	1,702
Assault	2,672	400	558	160	12	3,802
Property	1,491	916	153	31	12	2,603
Drug	643	436	124	26	5	1,234
Other/Unknown	243	106	52	17	3	469
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>7,278</b>	<b>2,752</b>	<b>2,691</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>15,751</b>

### Female Offenders (Prison and Work Release)

Offense Type / Risk >	HV	HNV	MOD	LOW	UNC	Total
Murder 1 and 2	6	9	25	118	1	159
Manslaughter	3	2	6	23		34
Sex Crimes	3	7	3	33		46
Robbery	35	41	27	18	1	122
Assault	67	41	44	37		189
Property	56	258	58	36	1	409
Drug	30	159	56	27		272
Other/Unknown	12	17	11	4		44
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1,275</b>

**Q** | Is there a difference between male and female offenders in their assigned custody levels?

**A** | Females are generally classified at a lower custody level.

### Assigned Custody Level by Gender

